

生物科学(菁英班)专业培养方案

专业名称与代码:生物科学(菁英班) 071001

专业培养目标:本专业旨在培养适应生物科学发展与技术进步需要的高级专门人才。毕业生不仅德智体全面发展,而且使用外语和计算机的能力较强。他们在生物科学、地质、地球化学、环境科学方面有坚实的基础,毕业后可攻读研究生学位,或在科研院所、高等院校、涉及生物科学的相关产业就业。

专业毕业要求

1. 具有扎实的数学、物理、化学、生物科学和地质学的基础理论知识;掌握生物科学的理论和实践工作技能及基本的地球科学实验和鉴定技术,具备从事分子生物、生态、环境科学、第四纪地质学、地球化学等方面的基础理论研究、应用研究、分析实验、数据处理等工作基本能力。
2. 具有计算机软、硬件的基础知识,掌握一门以上计算机语言的编程技术,能熟练将计算机文字、图形、数据等处理并应用于生物科学与技术研究。
3. 掌握一门外语,具备听、说、读、写及进行国际学术交流的能力,达到能独立获取信息的水平。
4. 具有一定的人文科学和管理科学的知识和能力。

毕业生应获得以下几个方面的知识和能力

1. 具有较坚实的数、理、化、外语、计算机基础知识与应用能力。
2. 掌握生物科学的基本理论、技能和工作方法。
3. 具有从事分子生物、生态、地学、环境科学等方面的研究能力。
4. 具有对生物科学及相关领域信息处理、成果解释和应用的初步能力。
5. 具有良好的科学素养、心理素质、综合能力及一定的管理能力。

毕业要求及实现途径

序号	毕业要求	实现途径(教学过程)
1	具有较坚实的数、理、化、外语、计算机基础知识与应用能力	①课堂教学:大学英语、C 语言程序设计、高等数学 B、概率论与数理统计 B、大学物理 C、大学化学 B、分析化学 B、有机化学 B ②课外学习:物理实验 B、计算机课程设计
2	掌握生物科学的基本理论、技能和工作方法	①课堂教学:生物科学专业导论、动物生物学、生物化学 A、细胞生物学、植物生物学、微生物学、遗传学 ②课外学习:动物生物学实验、生物化学实验 A、细胞生物学实验、植物生物学实验、微生物学实验、遗传学实验
3	具有从事分子生物、生态、地学、环境科学等方面的研究能力	①课堂教学:普通地学 B、矿物岩石学、地貌学及第四纪地学、普通生态学、分子生物学 ②课外学习:分子生物学实验、植物学现场教学、海洋生物及地学教学实习(北戴河)、植物学及生态学教学实习(三峡)、动物生物学课程设计、植物生物化学课程设计、微生物学课程设计

序号	毕业要求	实现途径(教学过程)
4	具有对生物科学及相关领域信息处理、成果解释和应用的初步能力	①课堂教学:R语言与生物统计、生物信息学、各个选修课程 ②课外学习:毕业实习、毕业设计
5	具有良好的科学素养、心理素质、综合能力及一定的管理能力	课外学习:社会调查、其他(学科竞赛、发明创造、科研报告)

主干学科:生物科学。

核心课程:植物生物学、动物生物学、微生物学、普通生态学、生物化学、分子生物学、细胞生物学、遗传学、普通地质学、地貌学及第四纪地质学、进化生物学、生物信息学。

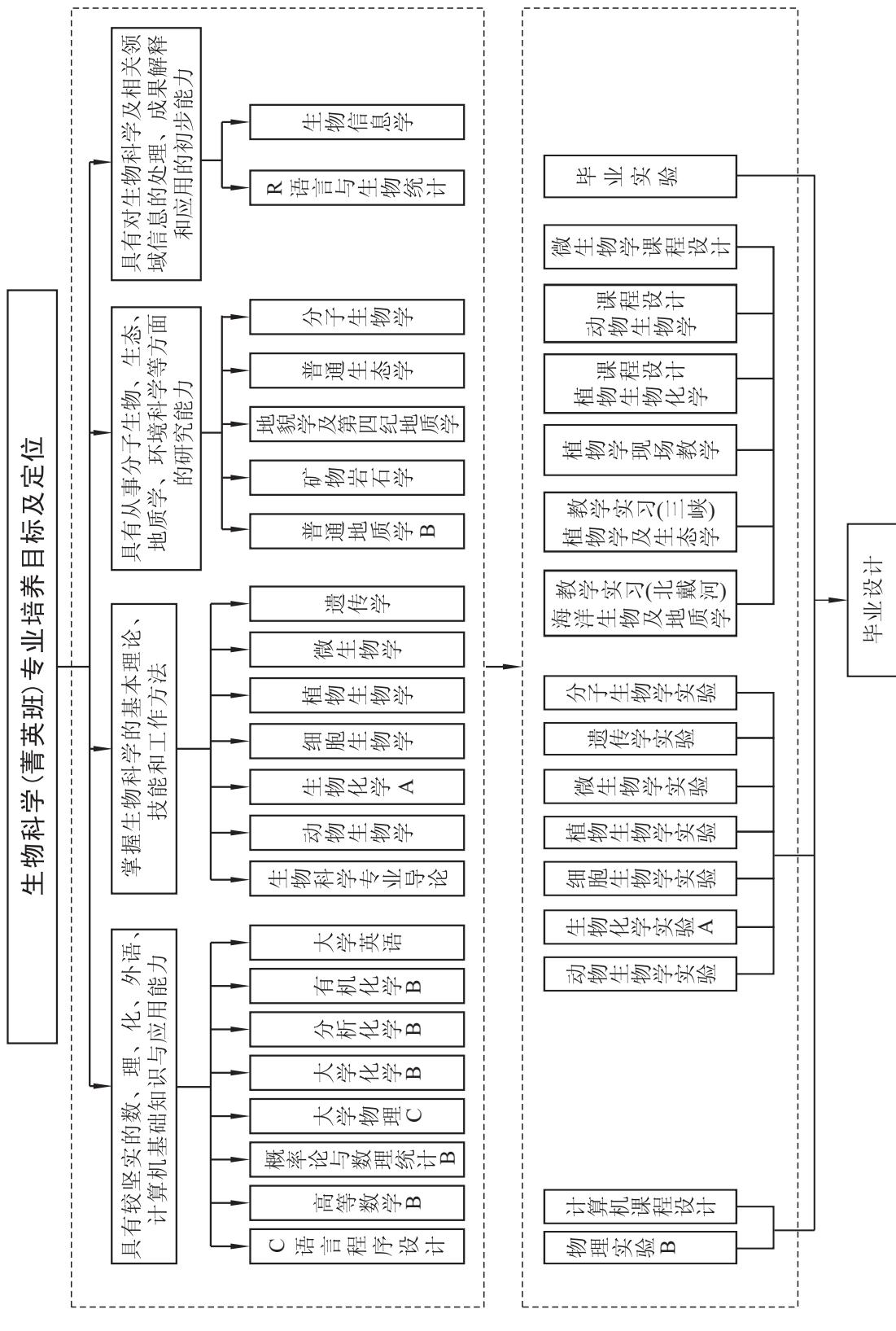
主要专业实验:动植物临时(永久)装片制作、动植物鉴定、染色技术、生物大分子提取分离技术、分子克隆技术、古生物鉴定、地球化学样品分析等。

主要实践性教学环节:地质认识及海洋生物认知实习(秦皇岛)、植物认知及生态实习(三峡)、计算机程序设计、毕业(研究)实习、毕业论文。

修业年限:四年。

授予学位:理学士。

相近专业:地质学、地球化学、环境科学。



专业课程体系

实践环节

Program for Biological Science(Elite Class)

Specialty and Code: Biological Sciences(Elite Class) 070401

Education Objective: The program aims to train advanced professionals in biology who have great potential to do research involved in applications and exploration of biological sciences. Our graduates not only have all-around development in moral, intellectual, and physical excellency, but also are competent with their relevant expertise including strong ability in using foreign language and computer science. They have solid foundation in Biological Sciences, as well as Geosciences, Geochemistry, and Environmental Sciences. Most of them will be qualified for further education in PhD program. The program prepares our students for employment in teaching and research in research institutes or institutions of higher learning involving biological sciences or in a wide range of biologically-related industries.

Graduation Requirements

1. To master the basic theories of mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology, and earth sciences; to master the skills not only on theory and experimental techniques in biology but also on composition analysis and identification in earth sciences. To be able to carry on fundamental scientific research on molecular biology, ecology, environmental sciences, quaternary geology, and geochemistry.
2. To master basic knowledge of computer sciences including a sound understanding of both the hardware and software, to master at least one advanced computer language programming. Be able to apply all kinds of computer techniques in terms of text, image, and data processing into biological sciences.
3. To master a foreign language with proficiency of listening, speaking, reading, and writing and thus to ensure fluent communication and independent information retrieval.
4. Being physically and mentally healthy and be able to carry out plans and management in humanism.

Graduates Are Required

1. Having the basic knowledge and application ability of mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, English and computer science.
2. Master the basic theory, skills and methods of biological science.
3. Having the abilities to do researches in molecular biology, ecology, geology and environmental science.
4. Having the basic ability to process, interpret and apply the information of the biological sciences and related fields.
5. Having good scientific literacy, psychological quality, comprehensive ability and management ability.

Graduation Requirements and Ways to Achieve

No.	Graduation Requirements	Ways to Achieve(Teaching Process)
1	Having the basic knowledge and application ability of mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, English and computer science	①Classroom Teaching:College English,C Language Programming,Higher Mathematics B,Probability and Statistics B,College Physics C,College Chemistry B,Analytical Chemistry B,Organic Chemistry B ②Out-of-class Learning: Physical Experiments B, Computer Course Design
2	Master the basic theory, skills and methods of biological science	①Classroom Teaching:Introduction to Biological Science, Animal Biology,Biochemistry A,Cell Biology,Plant Biology,Microbiology,Genetics ②Out-of-class Learning: Experiments of Animal Biology, Experiments of Biochemistry A,Experiments of Cell Biology,Experiments of Plant Biology Experiments of Microbiology,Experiments of Genetics
3	Having the abilities to do researches in molecular biology, ecology, geology and environmental science	①Classroom Teaching: Physical Geology B, Mineralogy and Lithology,Geomorphology and Quaternary Geology, General Ecology,Molecular Biology ②Out-of-class Learning: Experiments of Molecular Biology,Field Teaching of Botany,Teaching Practice of Marine Biology and Geology (Beidaihe),Teaching Practice of Botany and Ecology (The Three Gorges),Course Design of Animal Biology, Course Design of Plant Biochemistry, Course Design of Microbiology
4	Having the basic ability to process,interpret and apply the information of the biological sciences and related fields	① Classroom Teaching: R Language and Biostatistics, Bioinformatics, and various elective courses ② Out-of-class Learning: Graduation Practice, Graduation Design
5	Having good scientific literacy, psychological quality, comprehensive ability and management ability	② Out-of-class Learning: Social Investigation, Others (subject competition, invention and creation, academic presentation)

Major Disciplines: Biological Sciences.

Main Courses: Plant Biology,Animal Biology, Microbiology, Biochemistry, Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, General Ecology, Physical Geology, Geomorphology and Quaternary Geology, Evolutionary Biology, Bio-Informatics.

Lab Experiments: Plant Biology, Animal Biology, Microbiology, Biochemistry, Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, General Ecology, Bio-informatics (on PC or internet).

Practical Work: Plant Field Teaching Practice, Marine Biology and General Geoscience Teaching Practice, General Ecology Field Teaching Practice, Graduation Practice, Thesis Writing.

Duration: four years.

Degree Granted: Bachelor of Science.

Related Specialties: Geology,Geochemistry,Environmental Science.

生物科学(菁英班)专业课程教学计划表

Course Descriptions of Biological Science (Elite Class)

课程类别 Course Classification	课程编号 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name	学分 Crs	学时 Hrs	学时分类 Class Hours	先修课程 Prerequisite Courses	学期学分分配 Semester Credits							
							一 1st	二 2nd	三 3rd	四 4th	五 5th	六 6th	七 7th	八 8th
通识教育课 Liberal Education Courses	必修 Compulsory	11706200	马克思主义基本原理 Principles of Marxism	3	48	48						3		
		11706500	毛泽东思想与中国特色社会主义理论体系概论 Introduction to Mao Tse-tung Thought and the Theoretical System of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics	4	64	64						4		
		11711800	中国近现代史纲要 The Essentials of Modern Chinese History	2	32	32						2		
		120002 * 0	思想道德修养与法律基础 Morality Education and Fundamentals of Law	3	48	48					1.5	1.5		
		113076 * 0	体育 Physical Education	4	144	144				1	1	1	1	
		109116 * 0	大学英语 College English	12	192	192				3	3	3	3	
		11918902	C 语言程序设计 B C Language Programming B	2.5	40	28	12				2.5			
		20413300	生物科学专业导论 Introduction to Biology Science	1	16	16				1				
		14300100	军事理论 Military Theory	2	32	32				2				
	选修 Elective	总计 12 学分, 含创新创业选修课学分, 跨学科选修课不低于 6 学分			12	192								
		小计 Sum			45.5	808	604	12			7	6.5	5.5	7.5
学科基础课 Disciplinary Fundamental Courses		212127 * 2	高等数学 B Advanced Mathematics B	10	160	160				4	6			
		21213503	概率论与数理统计 C Probability and Mathematics Statistics C	2	32	32						2		
		212130 * 3	大学物理 C College Physics C	6	96	96				3.5	2.5			
		21213202	物理实验 B Physics Experiments B	2	32		32			2				
		20302402	大学化学 B College Chemistry B	5	80	56	24			5				

课程类别 Course Classification	课程编号 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name	学分 Crs	学时 Hrs	学时分类 Class Hours		先修课程 Prerequisite Courses	学期学分分配 Semester Credits							
					讲课 Lec.	实验 Lab.		一 1st	二 2nd	三 3rd	四 4th	五 5th	六 6th	七 7th	八 8th
学科基础课 Disciplinary Fundamental Courses	20311502	分析化学 B Analytical Chemistry B	3	48	28	20				3					
	20311402	有机化学 B Organic Chemistry B	3.5	56	40	16		3.5							
	20114900	普通地质学 Physical Geology	3	48	48			3							
	20113100	矿物岩石学 A Mineralogy and Lithology A	3	48	48				3						
	20101600	地貌学及第四纪地质学 Geomorphology and Quaternary Geology	2.5	40	40					2.5					
	小计 Sum		40	640	548	92		15.5	14.5	8	2	0	0	0	0
专业主干课 Main Specialty Courses	20419500	动物生物学 Animal Biology	3	48	48				3						
	20420200	动物生物学实验 Experiments of Animal Biology	1.5	24		24		1.5							
	20420700	生物化学 Biochemistry	4.5	72	72			4.5							
	20420800	生物化学实验 Experiments of Biochemistry	2.5	40		40		2.5							
	20419900	细胞生物学 Cell Biology	3	48	48				3						
	20423700	细胞生物学实验 Experiments of Cell Biology	1.5	24		24		1.5							
	20413400	植物生物学 Plant Biology	3.5	56	56				3.5						
	20413500	植物生物学实验 Experiments of Plant Biology	2	32		32			2						
	20420300	普通生态学 General Ecology	3	48	48				3						
	20420400	微生物学 Microbiology	3	48	48				3						
	20423800	微生物学实验 Experiments of Microbiology	1.5	24		24			1.5						
	20420500	分子生物学 Molecular Biology	3	48	48					3					
	20423900	分子生物学实验 Experiments of Molecular Biology	1.5	24		24					1.5				

课程类别 Course Classification	课程编号 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name	学分 Crs	学时 Hrs	学时分类 Class Hours		先修课程 Prerequisite Courses	学期学分分配 Semester Credits							
					讲课 Lec.	实验 Lab.		一 1st	二 2nd	三 3rd	四 4th	五 5th	六 6th	七 7th	八 8th
专业主干课 Main Specialty Courses	20424000	R 语言与生物统计 R Language and Biostatistics	2	32	16	16						2			
	20420100	遗传学 Genetics	3	48	48							3			
	20424100	遗传学实验 Experiments of Genetics	1.5	24		24						1.5			
	20424200	生物信息学 Bioinformatics	2	32	16	16						2			
	小计 Sum		42	672	448	224		4.5	7	4.5	13	6.5	6.5		
专业选修课 Specialty Elective Courses		具体见专业选修课列表	20	320											
合计 Sub-total			147.5	2440	1600	328		27	28	18	22.5	13.5	6.5	0	0
实践环节 Practical Work	44300200	军事训练 Military Training	2	2 周				2							
	41919002	C 语言课程设计 B Course Design for C Language B	1.5	1.5 周						1.5					
	40424300	植物学现场教学 Botanical Field Practice	1	1 周							1				
	40420900	海洋生物及地质学教学实习(北戴河) Teaching Practice of Marine Biology and Geology (Beidaihe)	3	3 周						3					
	40424400	植物学及生态学教学实习(三峡) Teaching Practice of Botany and Ecology(The Three Gorges)	3	3 周							3				
	40421000	动物生物学课程设计 Course Design of Animal Biology	1	1 周						1					
	40424500	植物生物化学课程设计 Course Design of Plant Biology	1	1 周							1				
	40424600	微生物学课程设计 Course Design of Microbiology	1	1 周							1				

课程类别 Course Classification	课程编号 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name	学分 Crs	学时 Hrs	学时分类 Class Hours		先修课程 Prerequisite Courses	学期学分分配 Semester Credits							
					讲课 Lec.	实验 Lab.		一 1st	二 2nd	三 3rd	四 4th	五 5th	六 6th	七 7th	八 8th
实践环节 Practical Work	40424700	毕业实习 Graduation Practice	14	14 周											14
	40422800	毕业设计 Graduation Design	10	10 周											10
	小计 Sum		37.5	37.5 周				2	5.5	0	6	0	0	14	10
创新创业自主学习 Autonomous Learning	ZZ35000S	社会调查 Social Investigation	2												
		其他(学科竞赛、发明创造、科研报告) Others (Contest, Invention, Innovation and Research Presentation)	3												
	小计 Sum		5												
总计 Total			190	2440 + 37.5 周	2124	316	0	29	33.5	18	28.5	13.5	6.5	14	10
可开出专业选修课列表 Specialty Elective Courses	20405700	环境同位素原理与技术 Environment Isotope Principles and Technology	2	32	32										2
	20421100	土壤学 Soil Science	2	32	32										2
	20400100	保护生物学 Conservation Biology	2	32	32										2
	20411100	微生物生态学 Microbial Ecology	2	32	32										2
	20401800	动物生理学 Animal Physiology	2.5	32	32	8									2.5
	20411400	细胞工程 Cell Engineering	2	32	32										2
	20420610	生命科学前沿(一)(华大基因、中科院微生物所、城市环境研究所) Frontiers of Life Sciences (I) (Course of BGI, IM, IUE)	1.5	24	24										1.5
	20420620	生命科学前沿(二)(中科院生态环境研究中心、武汉植物园、水生生物研究所) Frontiers of Life Sciences (II) (Course of RCEES, WBG, IH)	1.5	24	24										1.5
	20403400	环境地质学 B Environmental Geology B	2	32	32										2

课程类别 Course Classification	课程编号 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name	学分 Crs	学时 Hrs	学时分类 Class Hours		先修课程 Prerequisite Courses	学期学分分配 Semester Credits							
					讲课 Lec.	实验 Lab.		一 1st	二 2nd	三 3rd	四 4th	五 5th	六 6th	七 7th	八 8th
可开出专业选修课列表 Specialty Elective Courses	20110400	有机地球化学 Organic Geochemistry	2	32	28	4							2		
	20421200	地下水与环境 Underground Water and Environment	2	32	32								2		
	20406300	基因工程 Genetic Engineering	2	32	32								2		
	20406400	进化生物学 Evolutionary Biology	2	32	32								2		
	20407200	全球生态学 Global Ecology	2	32	32								2		
	20408000	湿地生态学 Wetland Ecology	1.5	24	24								1.5		
	20424800	分子生态学 Molecular Ecology	2	32	32								2		
	20417500	功能基因组学 Functional Genomics	1.5	24	24								1.5		

注：通识教育选修课学分和创新创业自主学习学分未列入具体学期。

生物科学(菁英班)专业课程分类统计 Course Category Statistics of Biological Science (Elite Class)

课程学分 统计	通识教育课 Liberal Education Courses		学科基础课 Disciplinary Fundamental Courses	专业主干课 Main Specialty Courses	专业选修课 Specialty Elective Courses	实践环节 Practical Work	创新创业 自主学习 Autonomous Learning	学时总计 Total Hours	学分总计 Total Credits
	必修 Compulsory	选修 Selective							
学时/学分 Hrs/Crs	536/33.5	192/12	608/40	672/42	320/20	37.5 周 / 37.5	80/5	2440 + 37.5 周	190
学分所占比例 Proportion of Credits	24%		21.1%	22.1%	10.5%	19.7%	2.6%		100%